DP05	ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
	2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	4,758	+/-16	4,758	(X)
Male	2,144	+/-221	45.1%	+/-4.7
Female	2,614	+/-222	54.9%	+/-4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	82.0	+/-15.4	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	125	+/-84	2.6%	+/-1.8
5 to 9 years	408	+/-142	8.6%	+/-3.0
10 to 14 years	331	+/-135	7.0%	+/-2.8
15 to 19 years	152	+/-98	3.2%	+/-2.1
20 to 24 years	240	+/-127	5.0%	+/-2.7
25 to 34 years	393	+/-154	8.3%	+/-3.2
35 to 44 years	444	+/-162	9.3%	+/-3.4
45 to 54 years	1,021	+/-214	21.5%	+/-4.5
55 to 59 years	373	+/-141	7.8%	+/-3.0
60 to 64 years	410	+/-130	8.6%	+/-2.7
65 to 74 years	485	+/-177	10.2%	+/-3.7
75 to 84 years	162	+/-89	3.4%	+/-1.9
85 years and over	214	+/-105	4.5%	+/-2.2
Median age (years)	47.5	+/-4.0	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	970	+/-211	20.4%	+/-4.4
16 years and over	3,894	+/-197	81.8%	+/-4.2
18 years and over	3,788	+/-208	79.6%	+/-4.4
21 years and over	3,597	+/-244	75.6%	+/-5.1
62 years and over	1,029	+/-256	21.6%	+/-5.4
65 years and over	861	+/-241	18.1%	+/-5.1
18 years and over	3,788	+/-208	3,788	(X)
Male	1,639	+/-166	43.3%	+/-4.1
Female	2,149	+/-213	56.7%	+/-4.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	76.3	+/-12.8	(X)	(X)

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	861	+/-241	861	(X)
Male	295	+/-127	34.3%	+/-8.7
Female	566	+/-151	65.7%	+/-8.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	52.1	+/-20.1	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	4,758	+/-16	4,758	(X)
One race	4,697	+/-49	98.7%	+/-1.0
Two or more races	61	+/-45	1.3%	+/-1.0
One race	4,697	+/-49	98.7%	+/-1.0
White	4,697	+/-49	98.7%	+/-1.0
Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Asian Indian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Chinese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Filipino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Japanese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Korean	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Vietnamese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Samoan	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	61	+/-45	1.3%	+/-1.0
White and Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	40	+/-35	0.8%	+/-0.7
White and Asian	21	+/-30	0.4%	+/-0.6
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	4,758	+/-16	4,758	(X)
White	4,758	+/-16	100.0%	+/-0.6
Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	40	+/-35	0.8%	+/-0.7
Asian	21	+/-30	0.4%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	4,758	+/-16	4,758	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	121	+/-82	2.5%	+/-1.7
Mexican	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Puerto Rican	43	+/-54	0.9%	+/-1.1
Cuban	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other Hispanic or Latino	78	+/-66	1.6%	+/-1.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,637	+/-82	97.5%	+/-1.7
White alone	4,576	+/-99	96.2%	+/-2.1
Black or African American alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Asian alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Some other race alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	61	+/-45	1.3%	+/-1.0
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	61	+/-45	1.3%	+/-1.0
Total housing units	2,390	+/-244	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	3,788	+/-208	3,788	(X)
Male	1,639	+/-166	43.3%	+/-4.1
Female	2,149	+/-213	56.7%	+/-4.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

   1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
   2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
   3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
   4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
   5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
   6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
   7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
   8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

DP03	SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
	2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	3,894	+/-197	3,894	(X)
In labor force	2,430	+/-342	62.4%	+/-7.4
Civilian labor force	2,430	+/-342	62.4%	+/-7.4
Employed	2,161	+/-324	55.5%	+/-7.2
Unemployed	269	+/-159	6.9%	+/-4.1
Armed Forces	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Not in labor force	1,464	+/-281	37.6%	+/-7.4
Civilian labor force	2,430	+/-342	2,430	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	11.1%	+/-6.2
Females 16 years and over	2,204	+/-206	2,204	(X)
In labor force	1,268	+/-215	57.5%	+/-8.0
Civilian labor force	1,268	+/-215	57.5%	+/-8.0
Employed	1,239	+/-222	56.2%	+/-8.3
Own children of the householder under 6 years	120	+/-82	120	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	74	+/-77	61.7%	+/-42.6
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	830	+/-214	830	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	513	+/-217	61.8%	+/-25.2
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	2,040	+/-328	2,040	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,783	+/-290	87.4%	+/-4.9
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	160	+/-98	7.8%	+/-4.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	23	+/-36	1.1%	+/-1.8
Walked	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.5
Other means	36	+/-40	1.8%	+/-1.9
Worked at home	38	+/-40	1.9%	+/-2.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,161	+/-324	2,161	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	708	+/-201	32.8%	+/-8.4
Service occupations	455	+/-157	21.1%	+/-6.8
Sales and office occupations	557	+/-199	25.8%	+/-8.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	131	+/-77	6.1%	+/-3.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	310	+/-126	14.3%	+/-5.4
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,161	+/-324	2,161	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.4
Construction	158	+/-84	7.3%	+/-3.6
Manufacturing	277	+/-124	12.8%	+/-5.5
Wholesale trade	35	+/-38	1.6%	+/-1.8
Retail trade	286	+/-130	13.2%	+/-5.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	53	+/-81	2.5%	+/-3.7
Information	16	+/-24	0.7%	+/-1.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	43	+/-48	2.0%	+/-2.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	220	+/-107	10.2%	+/-4.9
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	605	+/-195	28.0%	+/-8.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	176	+/-104	8.1%	+/-4.7
Other services, except public administration	164	+/-102	7.6%	+/-4.4
Public administration	128	+/-80	5.9%	+/-3.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,161	+/-324	2,161	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	1,661	+/-325	76.9%	+/-8.1
Government workers	349	+/-143	16.1%	+/-6.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	151	+/-91	7.0%	+/-4.1
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.4
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	2,154	+/-230	2,154	(X)
Less than $10,000	155	+/-135	7.2%	+/-5.8
$10,000 to $14,999	85	+/-59	3.9%	+/-2.7
$15,000 to $24,999	317	+/-131	14.7%	+/-6.0
$25,000 to $34,999	375	+/-181	17.4%	+/-8.6
$35,000 to $49,999	208	+/-109	9.7%	+/-4.8
$50,000 to $74,999	308	+/-130	14.3%	+/-5.9
$75,000 to $99,999	271	+/-128	12.6%	+/-5.9
$100,000 to $149,999	273	+/-115	12.7%	+/-5.5
$150,000 to $199,999	51	+/-46	2.4%	+/-2.1
$200,000 or more	111	+/-88	5.2%	+/-3.9
Median household income (dollars)	48,006	+/-12,373	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	65,716	+/-9,050	(X)	(X)
With earnings	1,465	+/-221	68.0%	+/-8.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	67,640	+/-9,693	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	871	+/-171	40.4%	+/-8.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,198	+/-2,358	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	499	+/-147	23.2%	+/-6.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,069	+/-3,698	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	137	+/-133	6.4%	+/-5.8

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,762	+/-3,755	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	53	+/-47	2.5%	+/-2.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,225	+/-456	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	504	+/-158	23.4%	+/-7.6
Families	1,241	+/-124	1,241	(X)
Less than $10,000	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
$10,000 to $14,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
$15,000 to $24,999	148	+/-87	11.9%	+/-7.1
$25,000 to $34,999	153	+/-124	12.3%	+/-10.0
$35,000 to $49,999	106	+/-79	8.5%	+/-6.2
$50,000 to $74,999	185	+/-111	14.9%	+/-8.6
$75,000 to $99,999	232	+/-121	18.7%	+/-9.6
$100,000 to $149,999	255	+/-108	20.5%	+/-8.6
$150,000 to $199,999	51	+/-46	4.1%	+/-3.7
$200,000 or more	111	+/-88	8.9%	+/-7.0
Median family income (dollars)	83,274	+/-28,050	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	89,985	+/-14,492	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	30,304	+/-5,128	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	913	+/-254	913	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	27,566	+/-11,928	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	32,143	+/-6,311	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	32,023	+/-3,612	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,029	+/-16,103	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,966	+/-6,213	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	4,758	+/-16	4,758	(X)
With health insurance coverage	4,560	+/-128	95.8%	+/-2.7
With private health insurance	2,811	+/-509	59.1%	+/-10.7
With public coverage	2,355	+/-438	49.5%	+/-9.2
No health insurance coverage	198	+/-128	4.2%	+/-2.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	970	+/-211	970	(X)
No health insurance coverage	24	+/-36	2.5%	+/-3.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	2,927	+/-213	2,927	(X)
In labor force:	2,244	+/-313	2,244	(X)
Employed:	2,026	+/-311	2,026	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,876	+/-299	92.6%	+/-5.5
With private health insurance	1,624	+/-313	80.2%	+/-8.4
With public coverage	268	+/-135	13.2%	+/-6.7
No health insurance coverage	150	+/-116	7.4%	+/-5.5
Unemployed:	218	+/-123	218	(X)
With health insurance coverage	194	+/-119	89.0%	+/-18.7
With private health insurance	116	+/-111	53.2%	+/-35.4
With public coverage	78	+/-65	35.8%	+/-30.8
No health insurance coverage	24	+/-39	11.0%	+/-18.7
Not in labor force:	683	+/-235	683	(X)
With health insurance coverage	683	+/-235	100.0%	+/-4.3
With private health insurance	165	+/-98	24.2%	+/-14.5
With public coverage	570	+/-230	83.5%	+/-11.5
No health insurance coverage	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-4.3

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	7.6%	+/-6.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.1%	+/-12.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-38.4
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	7.2%	+/-6.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.6%	+/-18.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-38.4
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	9.4%	+/-13.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.4%	+/-17.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	-	**
All people	(X)	(X)	16.5%	+/-7.8
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.7%	+/-17.2
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.7%	+/-17.2
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	16.8%	+/-27.2
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	23.6%	+/-18.0
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.9%	+/-6.2
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	16.4%	+/-7.6
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.6%	+/-7.4
People in families	(X)	(X)	12.8%	+/-9.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	28.5%	+/-10.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
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7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

DP04	SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	**Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	2,390	+/-244	2,390	(X)
Occupied housing units	2,154	+/-230	90.1%	+/-5.9
Vacant housing units	236	+/-149	9.9%	+/-5.9
Homeowner vacancy rate	3.2	+/-4.8	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	0.0	+/-5.6	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	2,390	+/-244	2,390	(X)
1-unit, detached	1,285	+/-233	53.8%	+/-7.7
1-unit, attached	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.2
2 units	79	+/-53	3.3%	+/-2.2
3 or 4 units	43	+/-47	1.8%	+/-2.0
5 to 9 units	19	+/-31	0.8%	+/-1.3
10 to 19 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.2
20 or more units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.2
Mobile home	964	+/-209	40.3%	+/-7.7
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	2,390	+/-244	2,390	(X)
Built 2014 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.2
Built 2010 to 2013	41	+/-45	1.7%	+/-1.9
Built 2000 to 2009	280	+/-164	11.7%	+/-6.5
Built 1990 to 1999	261	+/-140	10.9%	+/-5.7
Built 1980 to 1989	423	+/-149	17.7%	+/-7.0
Built 1970 to 1979	410	+/-118	17.2%	+/-5.2
Built 1960 to 1969	192	+/-91	8.0%	+/-3.7
Built 1950 to 1959	350	+/-190	14.6%	+/-7.2
Built 1940 to 1949	81	+/-65	3.4%	+/-2.7

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Built 1939 or earlier	352	+/-141	14.7%	+/-5.6
ROOMS				
Total housing units	2,390	+/-244	2,390	(X)
1 room	52	+/-81	2.2%	+/-3.4
2 rooms	21	+/-33	0.9%	+/-1.4
3 rooms	111	+/-78	4.6%	+/-3.3
4 rooms	339	+/-197	14.2%	+/-7.6
5 rooms	545	+/-179	22.8%	+/-8.1
6 rooms	438	+/-168	18.3%	+/-6.8
7 rooms	242	+/-132	10.1%	+/-5.3
8 rooms	339	+/-164	14.2%	+/-6.6
9 rooms or more	303	+/-113	12.7%	+/-4.7
Median rooms	5.8	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	2,390	+/-244	2,390	(X)
No bedroom	52	+/-81	2.2%	+/-3.4
1 bedroom	125	+/-79	5.2%	+/-3.3
2 bedrooms	661	+/-233	27.7%	+/-8.4
3 bedrooms	1,161	+/-234	48.6%	+/-9.8
4 bedrooms	260	+/-128	10.9%	+/-5.2
5 or more bedrooms	131	+/-74	5.5%	+/-3.1
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	2,154	+/-230	2,154	(X)
Owner-occupied	1,629	+/-211	75.6%	+/-7.0
Renter-occupied	525	+/-168	24.4%	+/-7.0
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.34	+/-0.25	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	1.80	+/-0.68	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	2,154	+/-230	2,154	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	235	+/-157	10.9%	+/-7.5
Moved in 2010 to 2014	373	+/-171	17.3%	+/-7.1
Moved in 2000 to 2009	625	+/-148	29.0%	+/-5.8
Moved in 1990 to 1999	365	+/-128	16.9%	+/-5.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	213	+/-103	9.9%	+/-4.7
Moved in 1979 and earlier	343	+/-139	15.9%	+/-6.0
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	2,154	+/-230	2,154	(X)
No vehicles available	145	+/-87	6.7%	+/-4.0
1 vehicle available	780	+/-205	36.2%	+/-8.5
2 vehicles available	747	+/-218	34.7%	+/-9.0
3 or more vehicles available	482	+/-161	22.4%	+/-7.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	2,154	+/-230	2,154	(X)
Utility gas	337	+/-139	15.6%	+/-6.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	421	+/-132	19.5%	+/-6.3
Electricity	124	+/-69	5.8%	+/-3.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	894	+/-231	41.5%	+/-9.0
Coal or coke	192	+/-98	8.9%	+/-4.6
Wood	167	+/-90	7.8%	+/-4.1
Solar energy	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.4
Other fuel	19	+/-29	0.9%	+/-1.3
No fuel used	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.4

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	2,154	+/-230	2,154	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	16	+/-24	0.7%	+/-1.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.4
No telephone service available	18	+/-29	0.8%	+/-1.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	2,154	+/-230	2,154	(X)
1.00 or less	2,154	+/-230	100.0%	+/-1.4
1.01 to 1.50	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.4
1.51 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.4
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	1,629	+/-211	1,629	(X)
Less than $50,000	332	+/-130	20.4%	+/-7.3
$50,000 to $99,999	452	+/-141	27.7%	+/-8.1
$100,000 to $149,999	424	+/-144	26.0%	+/-8.2
$150,000 to $199,999	168	+/-85	10.3%	+/-5.2
$200,000 to $299,999	197	+/-106	12.1%	+/-6.1
$300,000 to $499,999	33	+/-39	2.0%	+/-2.3
$500,000 to $999,999	23	+/-35	1.4%	+/-2.1
$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.8
Median (dollars)	102,500	+/-11,846	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	1,629	+/-211	1,629	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	805	+/-153	49.4%	+/-8.8
Housing units without a mortgage	824	+/-201	50.6%	+/-8.8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	805	+/-153	805	(X)
Less than $500	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.7
$500 to $999	320	+/-128	39.8%	+/-13.4
$1,000 to $1,499	299	+/-108	37.1%	+/-12.0
$1,500 to $1,999	137	+/-83	17.0%	+/-9.8
$2,000 to $2,499	16	+/-24	2.0%	+/-3.0
$2,500 to $2,999	20	+/-31	2.5%	+/-3.9
$3,000 or more	13	+/-22	1.6%	+/-2.6
Median (dollars)	1,112	+/-138	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	824	+/-201	824	(X)
Less than $250	79	+/-63	9.6%	+/-7.3
$250 to $399	175	+/-92	21.2%	+/-10.8
$400 to $599	256	+/-114	31.1%	+/-12.8
$600 to $799	211	+/-106	25.6%	+/-11.2
$800 to $999	103	+/-107	12.5%	+/-11.9
$1,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.6
Median (dollars)	471	+/-44	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	805	+/-153	805	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	451	+/-148	56.0%	+/-13.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	126	+/-79	15.7%	+/-10.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	34	+/-39	4.2%	+/-4.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	61	+/-54	7.6%	+/-6.4
35.0 percent or more	133	+/-92	16.5%	+/-11.0

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	824	+/-201	824	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	387	+/-127	47.0%	+/-12.6
10.0 to 14.9 percent	26	+/-33	3.2%	+/-4.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	127	+/-78	15.4%	+/-8.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	66	+/-59	8.0%	+/-7.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	47	+/-50	5.7%	+/-6.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	24	+/-37	2.9%	+/-4.5
35.0 percent or more	147	+/-121	17.8%	+/-12.6
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	388	+/-145	388	(X)
Less than $500	16	+/-24	4.1%	+/-6.5
$500 to $999	332	+/-143	85.6%	+/-13.0
$1,000 to $1,499	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-7.4
$1,500 to $1,999	20	+/-30	5.2%	+/-8.1
$2,000 to $2,499	20	+/-29	5.2%	+/-7.7
$2,500 to $2,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-7.4
$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-7.4
Median (dollars)	710	+/-136	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	137	+/-120	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	388	+/-145	388	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	26	+/-41	6.7%	+/-10.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-7.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16	+/-24	4.1%	+/-6.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	92	+/-106	23.7%	+/-27.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-7.4
35.0 percent or more	254	+/-162	65.5%	+/-29.0
Not computed	137	+/-120	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

DP02	SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	2,154	+/-230	2,154	(X)
Family households (families)	1,241	+/-124	57.6%	+/-8.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	470	+/-121	21.8%	+/-7.1
Married-couple family	968	+/-153	44.9%	+/-8.6
With own children of the householder under 18 years	298	+/-123	13.8%	+/-6.7
Male householder, no wife present, family	18	+/-28	0.8%	+/-1.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	255	+/-117	11.8%	+/-5.5
With own children of the householder under 18 years	172	+/-110	8.0%	+/-5.2
Nonfamily households	913	+/-254	42.4%	+/-8.1
Householder living alone	801	+/-250	37.2%	+/-8.3
65 years and over	332	+/-134	15.4%	+/-5.7
Households with one or more people under 18 years	551	+/-124	25.6%	+/-7.7
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	646	+/-172	30.0%	+/-6.7
Average household size	2.21	+/-0.23	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.94	+/-0.27	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	4,758	+/-16	4,758	(X)
Householder	2,154	+/-230	45.3%	+/-4.8
Spouse	959	+/-153	20.2%	+/-3.2
Child	1,259	+/-220	26.5%	+/-4.6
Other relatives	192	+/-110	4.0%	+/-2.3
Nonrelatives	194	+/-109	4.1%	+/-2.3
Unmarried partner	73	+/-56	1.5%	+/-1.2
MARITAL STATUS				

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	1,690	+/-169	1,690	(X)
Never married	414	+/-188	24.5%	+/-10.0
Now married, except separated	997	+/-155	59.0%	+/-9.9
Separated	24	+/-39	1.4%	+/-2.3
Widowed	47	+/-46	2.8%	+/-2.7
Divorced	208	+/-99	12.3%	+/-5.8
Females 15 years and over	2,204	+/-206	2,204	(X)
Never married	396	+/-134	18.0%	+/-5.5
Now married, except separated	989	+/-141	44.9%	+/-8.5
Separated	20	+/-30	0.9%	+/-1.4
Widowed	324	+/-130	14.7%	+/-5.3
Divorced	475	+/-199	21.6%	+/-8.2
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	47	+/-48	47	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-41.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	0	+/-50	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	46	+/-48	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-253	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	139	+/-142	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0	+/-50	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	138	+/-103	138	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	14	+/-22	10.1%	+/-16.7
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-19.4
1 or 2 years	14	+/-22	10.1%	+/-16.7
3 or 4 years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-19.4
5 or more years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-19.4
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	14	+/-22	14	(X)
Who are female	14	+/-22	100.0%	+/-76.1
Who are married	14	+/-22	100.0%	+/-76.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	978	+/-218	978	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.0
Kindergarten	19	+/-29	1.9%	+/-3.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	684	+/-194	69.9%	+/-11.1
High school (grades 9-12)	142	+/-96	14.5%	+/-9.4
College or graduate school	133	+/-100	13.6%	+/-9.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	3,502	+/-254	3,502	(X)
Less than 9th grade	114	+/-90	3.3%	+/-2.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	431	+/-169	12.3%	+/-4.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,308	+/-205	37.4%	+/-5.9
Some college, no degree	821	+/-234	23.4%	+/-6.2
Associate's degree	268	+/-98	7.7%	+/-2.7
Bachelor's degree	407	+/-143	11.6%	+/-3.9
Graduate or professional degree	153	+/-98	4.4%	+/-2.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	84.4%	+/-4.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	16.0%	+/-4.6

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,788	+/-208	3,788	(X)
Civilian veterans	440	+/-143	11.6%	+/-3.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	4,758	+/-16	4,758	(X)
With a disability	924	+/-269	19.4%	+/-5.7
Under 18 years	970	+/-211	970	(X)
With a disability	160	+/-126	16.5%	+/-11.6
18 to 64 years	2,927	+/-213	2,927	(X)
With a disability	365	+/-160	12.5%	+/-5.5
65 years and over	861	+/-241	861	(X)
With a disability	399	+/-153	46.3%	+/-14.2
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	4,715	+/-46	4,715	(X)
Same house	4,059	+/-409	86.1%	+/-8.6
Different house in the U.S.	656	+/-407	13.9%	+/-8.6
Same county	533	+/-416	11.3%	+/-8.8
Different county	123	+/-86	2.6%	+/-1.8
Same state	24	+/-39	0.5%	+/-0.8
Different state	99	+/-75	2.1%	+/-1.6
Abroad	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	4,758	+/-16	4,758	(X)
Native	4,720	+/-44	99.2%	+/-0.9
Born in United States	4,706	+/-49	98.9%	+/-1.0
State of residence	3,189	+/-406	67.0%	+/-8.5
Different state	1,517	+/-412	31.9%	+/-8.6
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	14	+/-20	0.3%	+/-0.4
Foreign born	38	+/-41	0.8%	+/-0.9
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	38	+/-41	38	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	38	+/-41	100.0%	+/-46.2
Not a U.S. citizen	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-46.2
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	52	+/-46	52	(X)
Native	14	+/-20	14	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	8	+/-15	57.1%	+/-25.4
Entered before 2010	6	+/-6	42.9%	+/-25.4
Foreign born	38	+/-41	38	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-46.2
Entered before 2010	38	+/-41	100.0%	+/-46.2
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	38	+/-41	38	(X)
Europe	38	+/-41	100.0%	+/-46.2
Asia	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-46.2
Africa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-46.2

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Oceania	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-46.2
Latin America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-46.2
Northern America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-46.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	4,633	+/-86	4,633	(X)
English only	4,583	+/-89	98.9%	+/-1.0
Language other than English	50	+/-45	1.1%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Spanish	12	+/-19	0.3%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other Indo-European languages	38	+/-41	0.8%	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
ANCESTRY				
Total population	4,758	+/-16	4,758	(X)
American	530	+/-277	11.1%	+/-5.8
Arab	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Czech	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Danish	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Dutch	83	+/-65	1.7%	+/-1.4
English	895	+/-329	18.8%	+/-6.9
French (except Basque)	201	+/-227	4.2%	+/-4.8
French Canadian	34	+/-37	0.7%	+/-0.8
German	826	+/-263	17.4%	+/-5.5
Greek	45	+/-47	0.9%	+/-1.0
Hungarian	144	+/-213	3.0%	+/-4.5
Irish	525	+/-176	11.0%	+/-3.7
Italian	237	+/-131	5.0%	+/-2.8
Lithuanian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Norwegian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Polish	150	+/-78	3.2%	+/-1.6
Portuguese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Russian	89	+/-102	1.9%	+/-2.1
Scotch-Irish	74	+/-73	1.6%	+/-1.5
Scottish	132	+/-94	2.8%	+/-2.0
Slovak	36	+/-39	0.8%	+/-0.8
Subsaharan African	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Swedish	262	+/-332	5.5%	+/-7.0
Swiss	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Ukrainian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
Welsh	184	+/-155	3.9%	+/-3.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.6
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	2,154	+/-230	2,154	(X)
With a computer	1,696	+/-272	78.7%	+/-8.1
With a broadband Internet subscription	1,601	+/-271	74.3%	+/-7.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.